## ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ 2019

## ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

## ውቴUS 4

Խմբի համարը	
Նստարանի համարը	

Հարգելի՜ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության։ Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները։ Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ։

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար։ *Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում։ Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը։* 

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում։ Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը։

Մաղթում ենք հաջողություն։

# I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը։ Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

- 1. Visitors to Britain are sometimes surprised to learn that newspapers there have such a
- 2. large circulation. British families generally buy a newspaper every morning, and
- 3. frequently take two or three on Sundays, but the large circulation *figures* are not only
- 4. due to the Englishman's thirst for news.
- 5. Because these newspapers are published nationally, copies can be delivered
- 6. everywhere at the same time. Though people abroad often know the names of the national
- 7. papers, they seldom realize that there is another branch of the British press which sells almost as
- 8. many copies.
- 9. Local newspapers have a weekly circulation of 13 million. Almost every town and
- 10. country area has *one* and many of them are very profitable. These papers are written
- 11. almost entirely for readers interested in local events births, weddings, deaths, council
- 12. meetings and sport competitions. Editors prefer to rely on a small staff of people who all
- 13. know the district and its inhabitants very well. The editor must never forget that the success of
- 14. any newspaper depends on advertising. He is usually *anxious* to keep the good will of local
- 15. businessmen for this reason. But if the newspaper is well-written and the news items have been
- 16. chosen to attract local readers, the businessmen are grateful for the opportunity to keep their
- 17. products in the public eye.
- 18. Local newspapers do not often comment on problems of national importance. These
- 19. papers often sound rather dull and it seems surprising that they all make profit. But for many
- 20. people in small towns and villages the death of someone known to them or the installation of
- 21. traffic lights at a busy corner nearby can sometimes be more important than a disaster in a
- 22. foreign country.

1

#### The businessmen are grateful to the successful local newspaper

- a) for the chance to keep their product in the public eye.
- b) for the carefully chosen news item.
- c) for the local readers.
- d) for the comment on an important event.

## 2 Newspapers have a large circulation in Britain because

- a) everybody buys a newspaper every Sunday.
- b) people are very intelligent there.
- c) copies are sold all over the country.
- d) British families read two or three newspapers every day.

## 3 According to the text

- a) People abroad often know the names of many local newspapers.
- b) People abroad have no idea about the British press
- c) National newspapers are the best in the country.
- d) Local newspapers are as successful as national newspapers

## 4 The word *figures* in line 3 may best be replaced by

- a) maths
- b) images
- c) numbers
- d) ornaments

## 5 Local newspaper editors

- a) employ journalists who are well aware of local affairs
- b) employ only people who live in the neighbourhood
- c) ask the local businessmen for news
- d) rely entirely on the news taken from other papers

## 6 The pronoun *one* in line 10 stands for

- a) the editor
- b) a local newspaper
- c) a national newspaper
- d) a reader

## 7 The readers of the local newspapers are mainly interested in

- a) finance and foreign affairs
- b) problems of national importance
- c) political and scientific news
- d) the latest news of their neighbourhood

	 a)	unaware
	b)	refused
	c)	upset
	d)	concerned
9	Wh	at is surprising about local newspapers?
	a)	They are not profitable at all.
	b)	They may sound boring but are read with great interest.
	c)	They are more successful than national newspapers
	d)	They give complete information about international affairs.
10	ן w≀	nich statement is NOT correct according to the text?
10		
	a)	Local newspapers often write about disasters in other countries.
	b) c)	Local newspapers publish 13 million copies every week.  Almost every town and country area has a local newspaper.
	d)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	u)	The success of any newspaper depends on advertising.
II.	_	ել ճիշտ տարբերակը։ e the right option.
	first ha with. I that po some t tales o	ke other products of human ingenuity, pencils (11) be invented. Before the alf of the 16 <sup>th</sup> century, people (12) pens to write with and brushes to paint it was also possible to use a metal stick to make faint marks on paper. However, up to point no one (13) an easy way to make marks that (14) Then, time before 1565, a large deposit of the chemical graphite was found in England. Soon, if this unusual soft substance spread to artists around the world, who (15) to produce works of art.
11		
	a)	shouldn't
	b)	had to
	c)	ought
	d)	couldn't
12		
	a)	have used
	b)	are used
	c)	used
	d)	were used

The word anxious in line 14 can be replaced by

1	1
	- 4

- a) would find
- b) had been found
- c) have found
- d) had found

#### 14

- a) could be erased
- b) are erased
- c) are erasing
- d) have erased

#### 15

- a) had been eager
- b) were eager
- c) will be eager
- d) have been eager

In 1859, a man Waterman S. Bodey by name (16) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gold in California. Shortly after, people began to pour into the area, and a town grew up near the spot where gold (17) \_\_\_\_\_\_. The people called the town Bodie. They preferred that spelling of Bodey's name. In the early 1880s, 10,000 people (18) \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the town; many of them were looking for gold. With so many gold seekers living there, Bodie became one of the wildest towns in the West. By the 1890s, however, people were leaving Bodie because the supply of gold (19) \_\_\_\_\_ out. The town of Bodie – what is left of it – now belongs to the state of California. It is a state historic park. Many visitors to the town consider Bodie to be an important historic monument. They think the town helps them to understand the past. When people see the old buildings, they (20) \_\_\_\_\_ imagine what life was like more than 100 years ago.

#### 16

- a) had found
- b) finds
- c) found
- d) has found

- a) had been found
- b) is found
- c) found
- d) would find

18	
	a) live
	b) would live
	c) were living
	d) has been living
19	
	a) has been running
	b) ran
	c) had run
	d) is running
20	
	a) can
	b) have to
	c) must
	d) ought to
spac floo it (2 Nov	In the twentieth century, architects in large cities designed structures in a way thatnoise. They used such techniques as making walls hollow and filling this wall be with materials that hide noise. Thick carpets and heavy curtains (22)to cover and windows. However, after much time and effort spent in making buildings less noisy, and that people also reacted in an unfriendly way to the lack of sound. We architects (24) structures that reduce undesirable noise but keep the kind of that people seem to need.
21	
	a) were reducing
	b) have been reducing
	c) had reduced
	d) reduced
22	
	a) have been using
	b) will be used
	c) were used
	d) would be used

- 23
- a) was discovered
- b) has discovered
- c) discovered
- d) will be discovered

24	
	a) had designed
	b) design
	c) designed
	d) will design
III.	Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը։ Choose the appropriate option.
	choose the appropriate option.
25	"I wonder if they will include our names in the list of participants."
	"They I don't want to take part in the competition anymore."
	a) would better not
	b) had rather not
	<ul><li>c) had better not</li><li>d) would rather no</li></ul>
	d) would lattier no
26	"Isn't Ms. Jones too young for the position?"
	"I don't quite agree with you on that. She's experienced enough Sales
	Manager."
	a) being appointed
	b) to appoint
	c) appointing
	d) to be appointed
27	"Did you hear about that concert?"
	"There was news about it on TV last night."
	a) much of
	b) many
	c) lot
	d) a lot of
28	"What a nice photograph! I like it so much!"
~	"So do I. Tomorrow I am going"
	a) to have it enlarged
	b) to have enlarged
	c) to have it enlarge

d) to make it enlarged

29	"It was reported in the newspaper that killed during the riot last night was fifteen."
	a) number of the people
	b) the number of people
	c) a number of people
	d) the number of peoples
30	"Do you ever regret to university?"
	"No, I am proud that I once was a university student."
	a) you going
	b) to go
	c) going
	d) being gone
31	"I have observed that you don't pay attention to the rules when crossing the street."
	"The point is that I the rules of it, I have just arrived in this country."
	a) do not accustomed keeping
	b) do not accustomed to keeping
	c) am not accustomed to keeping
	d) am not accustomed to keep
32	"What's the problem with all these houses?"
	"None of them balcony."
	a) haven't any
	b) has a
	c) have the
	d) has no
33	"John and Jack both get good grades."
	"Nonetheless, John isof the two."
	a) most talented
	b) the more talented
	c) the most talent
	d) more talent

34	"It is not very cold. I don't think we need these big jackets."
	"I don't think so,"
	a) too
	b) anyway
	c) either
	d) neither
35	"Jim doesn't like coffee. Does he like tea?"
33	"No, he likes coffee tea."
	110, 110 111100 001100 10111
	a) not only but also
	b) bothand
	c) eitheror
	d) neithernor
36	"Mom, please, can you make Dadus to London at Christmas time?"
50	"I will try, though I know he is very busy these days."
	I wan ay, are again the terrory each each ange.
	a) to take
	b) taking
	c) his taking
	d) take
37	"How far is the new metro station from your house?"
37	"It is about walk."
	a) a twenty-minutes
	b) twenty-minute
	c) a twenty minutes'
	d) twenty minutes'
38	"I don't play tennis very well!"
	a) Nor don't I
	b) So don't I
	c) Neither do I
	d) So I don't

39	"You be very good at tennis, did you?"
	"No, I am not so keen on tennis."
	a) didn't use
	b) never used to
	c) got used to
	d) are used to
IV.	Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը։ Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.
	Physical activity is an essential part of people's (40) Exercising as little as 30 minutes a day can greatly improve your health. Exercise makes us strong, fast (41)and disciplined.
	Regular physical activity is important for our overall health and well-being. Physical exercise (42) the immune system, improves mental health and helps prevent such diseases as heart and cardiovascular disease, diabetes and obesity.
	disease, increase energy levels and even improve sleep. Exercise causes endorphins to be released in the brain. Endorphins are (44)produced by your body that reduce pain and can make you feel happier. That is why exercise is the best remedy for depression and stress.
40	
	a) develop
	b) developing
	c) development
	d) developed
41	
	a) patientless
	b) patient
	c) patiently
	d) impatient
42	
	a) strengthless
	b) strengthened
	c) strengthening
	d) strengthens

43	
	a) improvement
	b) improved
	c) improve
	d) improving
44	
	a) chemicals
	b) chemistry
	c) chemically
	d) chemical
V.	Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը։
	Choose the right option.
45	No one knows for sure
	a) how the phrase "Indian Summer" started
	b) if how the phrase "Indian Summer" started
	c) the phrase "Indian Summer" to start
	d) that the phrase "Indian Summer" started
46	It was in 1875 joined the staff of the astronomical observatory at Harvard
	University.
	a) Anna Winlock then
	b) that Anna Winlock
	c) Anna Winlock,who
	d) as Anna Winlock
47	they are tropical birds, parrots can live in temperate or even cold climates.
	a) But
	b) Even though
	c) Despite
	d) Nevertheless
48	seemed to have noticed the expression on his face change.
	a) No other one but I
	b) No one else but me
	c) Not only one but also I
	d) No other one but me

49	I wasn't disappointed when I lost, the competition.  a) providing b) consequently c) though d) moreover	, I hadn't even expected to get as far as I had in
50	He had hardly begun to speak,  a) while b) when c) than d) otherwise	he was interrupted by a shriek.

## VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները։ Choose the correctly transformed sentences.

51

- 1. "Why aren't you going back to New York, William?" Mariah asks. Mariah asks William if he is going back to New York.
- 2. Gabriela said, "I can't finish my work today." Gabriela said that she couldn't finish her work that day.
- 3. Ronald asked, "Where does Maria park her car?" Ronald asked where Maria parked her car.
- 4. "No, I didn't drop Cathy's laptop," said George. George said no, he didn't drop Cathy's laptop.
- 5. Mary asked Helen if she would like to come to lunch on Sunday. "Helen, will you like to come to lunch on Sunday?" asks Mary.

52

- 1. The director asked the boys what they were doing there. "What are the boys doing here?" the director asked.
- 2. *The professor said, "The students missed a great deal last term."* The professor said to the students that they had missed a great deal last term.
- 3. Doctor Reagan asked, "How do you feel today?"

  Doctor Reagan wanted to know how I felt that day.
- 4. "Will you be present at the conference tomorrow?" Jim asked Leo.

  Jim asked Leo if he would be present at the conference the following day.
- 5. His teacher said to him, "Come back in ten minutes. We are going to begin the discussion."

His teacher told him come back in ten minutes as we were going to begin the discussion.

1. Robert says, "Dennis often downloads the latest tunes."
Robert tells Dennis that he often downloads the latest tunes.

2. "Do you have a work permit?" asked Bill. Bill asked if I had a work permit.

3. "Don't call her; she will not pick up the phone. I am sure about that," David said.

David warned me not to call her because he was sure she would not pick up the phone.

4. *He said: "There was an accident outside the supermarket."*He asked us if there had been an accident outside the supermarket.

5. He asks me where I want to have supper tonight. "Where do you want to have supper tonight?" he asks me.

54

1. Jane reminded me to switch off the computer when I was done.

Jane asks, "Will you please switch off the computer when you are done?"

2. She said to Liza: "Does he usually take his wife with him when he goes on a business trip?"

She asked Liza if he usually took his wife with him when he went on a business trip.

3. *My mother says, "Don't eat so much junk food!"* My mother forbade me to eat so much junk food.

4. *Mother said to us: "You shouldn't buy this house. It is on the main road."* Mother advised us not to buy that house as it was on the main road.

5. They said: "There was a terrible storm in the south-west of the USA last night."

They said that there had been a terrible storm in the south-west of the USA the previous night.

55

1. She says it is a fine day and suggested going swimming. "It's a fine day. Why not go swimming?" she said.

2. The girl asked him not to buy a ticket as she didn't want to go to the cinema that day. "Please, don't buy a ticket, I don't want to go to the cinema today," the girl said to him.

3. He said: "You can find anything interesting here. Go to the bookshop." He said that I couldn't find anything interesting there and advises me to go to the bookshop.

4. Janet says to me, "Don't add any more salt in the soup. It's salty."

Janet tells me that I don't add some more salt in the soup as it is salty.

5. My friend said to me, "I'll help you as much as I can." My friend told me he'd help me as much as he could.

VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են)։

Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).

56

City centre parking is expensive and many important roads are now closed to private transport. This would be fine if public transport was and convenient, but it is neither. The result is that people are avoiding the city centre so restaurants, cinemas and shops are closing.
The motorcyclist drew and I heard abusive language as he banged on the car roof. I locked the car doors and tried to work out what was wrong. He then shouted that I had almost collided with him. To tell the truth, I didn't see him until now. I tried to apologize but he wouldn't listen.
They now have cars that run on, solar power and even on vegetable oil. New petrol engines are super efficient and make less harmful emissions. More people are working from home because of in communication technology and computer security. At last we have some grounds for optimism.

1. certainly 2. alongside 3. importantly 4. electricity 5. cheap 6. immediately 7. advances

## VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները։ Choose the correctly formulated questions.

57

- 1. The concert ought to start at 7:30, oughtn't it?
- 2. She's recommended him as a suitable candidate for that post, isn't she?
- 3. Do you know that light travels faster than sound?
- 4. It's difficult to decide between these two candidates, isn't it?
- 5. He's always been interested in literature, isn't he?

58

- 1. Ricky had to get up early this morning, hadn't he?
- 2. I think Henry is a talented actor, isn't he?
- 3. How you can listen to a private conversation?
- 4. Can you show me how have I to operate this machine?
- 5. People entering the military camp need to report to the guardhouse, don't they?

- 1. You think Mary will accept your proposal, won't you?
- 2. He's had a lot of trouble with her lately, hasn't he?
- 3. How do you think she solved the puzzle?
- 4. Does anybody know who invented the first bicycle?
- 5. After the rain there was a rainbow in the sky, wasn't it?

60

- 1. Have you found the article or are you still looking through the journals?
- 2. The two brothers differ in their judgment of this piece of music, don't they?
- 3. Why do you think Ruby wants to talk to me?
- 4. Does your sister work as hard as you are?
- 5. Never represent yourself as perfect, do you?

61

- 1. There's nothing in that box, is there?
- 2. Everybody was eager to take part in the discussion, wasn't he?
- 3. Can you tell me where can I find Dr Mortimer?
- 4. Do you agree that the destruction of that system is really inevitable?
- 5. Does your sister dance as gracefully as you are?

# IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները/մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են)։

Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

62

I went to school in a large village called Kimbolton in the county of Cambridgeshire. In recent years I have been reminded \_\_\_\_\_\_my time there by, strangely enough, the Harry Potter books by J.K. Rowling. The first and most obvious reason is that Kimbolton is a castle school; just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_Hogwarts is the castle school for Harry and his friends.

Hogwarts is of course filled\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ghosts, such as Sir Nicholas de Mimsy Porpington or better known as Nearly Headless Nick. But Kimbolton also has a reputation \_\_\_\_\_\_ being haunted and in fact lays claim to a very famous ghost. This is Katherine of Aragon , the first wife of Henry V. She was sent there in April 1634 after refusing to accept the legality of Henry's divorce proceedings. When I arrived there as a first year in September 1971, I was told that her ghost was often seen , but only from the knees upwards. This, I was told, was because she walked on the original rather than the later modern floors. I am ashamed to confess that at times we set\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_"ghostly" tricks to scare our friends. These usually involved almost invisible fishing lines being used to "mysteriously" open and close cupboards or move chairs.

1.in 2.with 3.of 4.out 5.as 6.for 7.up

## X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ։

Choose the sentences with an odd word.

63

- 1. Many people in Britain whom like George Davis and his supporters, want some changes to be made in the law.
- 2. The student finally found the best answer to that difficult question.
- 3. Clothes made of cotton are better for summer than those made of wool.
- 4. The woman examined the girl from head to the foot and smiled.
- 5. Despite of all my efforts I failed to persuade him to join us.

64

- 1. Licenses may be refused to people with physical or mental illnesses.
- 2. During a Hindu wedding ceremony a small mark of red paste is placed on the bride's forehead to show she is a married woman.
- 3. In many states in the USA marriages between first cousins or people more closely related are forbidden.
- 4. State laws determine if who may get a marriage license.
- 5. Most states of require medical examination and certificates before issuing a marriage license.

65

- 1. At the beginning of May, he was left for the United States.
- 2. I didn't know you wouldn't be coming; at least you could have telephoned me.
- 3. She used to visit her friend when she has lived in London.
- 4. We had better to send the letter today and receive the answer as soon as possible.
- 5. When a country is in an early step of development, so investments in fixed capital are vital.

66

- 1. I will never forget of visiting those wonderful places in the Netherlands last summer.
- 2. The Queen Victoria was the youngest queen to sit on the throne of England.
- 3. Almost of all dictionaries have information about pronunciation.
- 4. Guests to traditional German weddings bring the happy couple any type of porcelain except glass.
- 5. The more we look after ourselves, the less we need doctors to look after us.

- 1. The first professional baseball game took place in 1846 when the New York Nine defeated the New York Knickers.
- 2. His remark was so funny that I couldn't help from laughing.
- 3. Some of plants use the sun's energy instead of burning coal or oil.
- 4. More than 20 million people throughout the world died from influenza in 1918.
- 5. Labels in your clothes tell you how long to care for those clothes.

## XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված։ Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.

68

- 1. On November 6, 2012, Obama was re-elected for his second term as President of the United States.
- 2. The temple of Garni had been built long before Christianity was adopted.
- 3. Leadership does not rest on the exercise of force alone.
- 4. Small nations often have to combine against the power of a large one.
- 5. We can cure an upset stomach by drinking two teaspoons Apple Cider Vinegar in one cup water.

69

- 1. Key's poem was set to the tune of a popular British song written by John Stafford Smith.
- 2. Grandmother's parcel had been received the day before.
- 3. Were many guests invited to your birthday party?
- 4. This expression is commonly used in informal, conversational English.
- 5. The manager had received a letter marked 'personal'.

70

- 1. The Nile, the world's longest river, stretches north for about 4,000 miles from East Africa to the Mediterranean.
- 2. This music seems to have heard from the next room.
- 3. Your drinks will be brought in a moment.
- 4. The police have issued a description of the burglar.
- 5. The motorbike George rode in the race was lent to him by Tom.

71

- 1. The song was performed by Lusine Zakarian, one of the best performers of liturgical music.
- 2. If you had taken the medicine, it might have helped you.
- 3. This easy work can be done without anybody's help.
- 4. He has been told everything, without concealing the facts.
- 5. He managed to convince the jury of his innocence.

- 1. The distinctive feature of the Betsy Ross flag is the arrangement of the stars in a circle.
- 2. Everybody was impressed by the wonderful play.
- 3. These machines are operated by electricity.
- 4. Cases have been reported of men over 120 getting married and having children.
- 5. A big snowman is making by the schoolchildren.

## XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները։ Match the words and their definitions.

72	
13	

- A) Involve
- B) Amaze
- C) Amuse
- D) Encourage

- 1) make somebody take part in something
- 2) surprise somebody very much
- 3) give someone confidence or hope
- 4) believe that something is true
- 5) make somebody laugh or smile

#### 74

- A) Promote
- B) Challenge
- C) Prohibit
- D) Betray

- 1) forbid by law or authority
- 2) give away to enemy, be unfaithful
- 3) support or actively encourage (a cause, etc.)
- 4) call to a fight or competition
- 5) make it difficult for smb to do something

#### 75

- A) Worship
- B) Fascinate
- C) Imagine
- D) Desire

- 1) have a strong feeling of dislike for
- 2) form a mental image or concept of
- 3) love and admire somebody very much, especially so much that you cannot see their faults
- 4) attract the strong attention and interest of someone
- 5) strongly wish for or want

- A) Shy
- B) Sociable
- C) Confident
- D) Caring

- 1) embarrassed in the company of other people
- 2) certain about your abilities
- 3) having a strong sense of humour
- 4) willing to talk and engage in activities with other people
- 5) displaying kindness and concern for others

## XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը։ Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.

77

- A) Rio de Janeiro has got some
- B) There are no cars and lorries in Venice, but there are
- C) There is not much to do in this town
- D) The town has got a cathedral
- 1) but it hasn't got a theatre.
- 2) it's not far to walk anywhere in the city.
- 3) a world famous festival held every year in Brazil.
- 4) many water buses on the main canals all day and night.
- 5) but I still love it here.
- 6) attractive parks and beautiful beaches.

78

- A) The most common jobs for a woman of her age are
- B) In the past teens usually spent a lot of money on sweets, but now
- C) Most of the boys and girls in my class seem to
- D) I prefer texting my friends on my mobile I hate

- 1) babysitting, washing and cleaning the house.
- 2) and these days people use instant messaging to talk to friends.
- 3) it means some of them are working.
- 4) spend a lot of free time on computer games.
- 5) sitting in front of a computer for hours.
- 6) they spend most of it on mobile phone cards.

79

- A) Carnegie supported education; he gave money
- B) Carnegie learned that when a company performed well,
- C) During his lifetime he gave away 90 percent of his fortune
- D) He believed that wealthy people were morally obligated

- 1) to build more than 2,000 public libraries.
- 2) without having asked for it.
- 3) become a philanthropist, a person who gives money to good causes.
- 4) to give their money back to others in society.
- 5) so that by the time he died he'd given away more than 350 million dollars.
- 6) it paid *dividends* out of its profits.

- A) I would report to the police if someone broke
- B) They would agree to collaborate unless they suspected us
- C) He will help me
- D) My boss will demand an explanation if he finds
- 1) into my house.
- 2) out what we have done.
- 3) in case the weather changes for the better.
- 4) of dishonesty.
- 5) provided I tell him the whole truth.
- 6) provided that they robbed the shop.